## b) Amendments to the Claims

Kindly cancel claims 49 and 50 without prejudice or disclaimer. Please amend claims 44, 45 and 48 and add new claim 53 as follows. A detailed listing of all the claims that are or were in the application is hereafter provided.

Claims 1-43 (Cancelled)

44. (Currently Amended) A structure comprising:
a first portion containing a polymer polyimide; and
a second portion formed on the first portion,

wherein the second portion has tubular pores, and the tubular pores are aligned uniaxially and extend alongside a boundary surface between the first portion and the second portion, and the polymer polyimide has a sequence of two or more adjacent methylene groups and at least one imide bond in a repeating unit of the polymer polyimide, and the sequence of adjacent methylene groups in the repeating unit is present in a main chain of the polyimide.

- 45. (Currently Amended) The structure according to claim 44, wherein the first portion is comprised of a Langmuir-Blodgett film of the polymer.
- 46. (Previously Presented) The structure according to claim 44, wherein the second portion contains silicon.

- 47. (Previously Presented) The structure according to claim 44, wherein the structure contains silica.
- 48. (Currently Amended) The structure according to claim 44, wherein the number of adjacent methylene groups in the repeating unit of the polymer polyimide ranges from 2 to 20.
  - 49. (Cancelled)
  - 50. (Cancelled)
- 51. (Previously Presented) The structure according to claim 44, wherein a surfactant is contained in the pore structure.
- 52. (Previously Presented) The structure according to claim 44, wherein the pores are mesopores.
  - 53. (New) A structure comprising:
    - a first portion containing a polyimide; and
    - a second portion formed on the first portion,

wherein the second portion has tubular pores, and the tubular pores are aligned uniaxially and extend alongside a boundary surface between the first portion and

the second portion, and the polyimide has a sequence of two or more adjacent methylene groups in a repeating unit of the polyimide, and the sequence of adjacent methylene groups in the repeating unit is present in a side chain of the polyimide.